

# APA ACADEMIC WRITING GUIDELINE

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The guideline will give an opportunity of quick understanding of reference writing according to APA 5<sup>th</sup> ed. You can find detailed information in the Publication Manual of the American Psychology Association.

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### **PROCEEDINGS of MEETINGS AND SYMPOSIA**

#### **Published proceedings**

Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (1991). A motivational approach to self: Integration in personality. In R. Dienstbier (Ed.), *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation: Vol:38. Perspectives on motivation* (pp. 237-288). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.

\*\*Capitalize the name of symposium

#### **Unpublished contribution to a symposium**

Baran, B., & Cagiltay, K. (2006, November). *Professional Development Circle (PDC): Pre-service teachers' experience in an online learning community*. Paper presented at the meeting of 12th International Conference on Technology Supported Learning and Training, Berlin, Germany.

#### **Poster session**

Ruby, J., & Fulton, C. (1993, June). *Beyond redlining: Editing software that works*. Poster session presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Scholarly Publishing, Wahington, DC.

**----- If the proceeding is electronic, please look the title “electronic media”**

## **JOURNAL ARTICLE**

### **One author**

Cagiltay, K. (2006). Scaffolding strategies in electronic performance support systems: Types and challenges. *Innovations in Education and Teaching International*, 43(1), 93 – 103.

\*\*In the text, this work is cited as (Cagiltay, 2006) or Cagiltay (2006) said that

### **Two authors**

Can, G., & Cagiltay, K. (2006). Turkish prospective teachers' perceptions regarding the use of computer games with educational features. *Journal of Educational Technology & Society*, 9 (1), 308-321.

### **Three to six authors**

Cagiltay, K., Cakiroğlu, J., Cagiltay, N., & Cakiroglu, E. (2001). Öğretimde bilgisayar kullanımına ilişkin öğretmen görüşleri [Teachers' perspectives about the use of computers in education]. *Hacettepe Eğitim Dergisi*, 21(1), 19-28.

\*\* If the article is not English, give the original title in brackets.

### **More than six authors**

Kilic, E., Baran, B., Bakar, A., Cagiltay, K., Konukseven, E. I., Yalabik, N., et al. (2006). Üniversite öğretim üyelerinin İnternet üzerinden eğitim konusundaki görüşleri [Perceptions of faculty members about İnternet aided education]. *Eğitim Araştırmaları*, 6(22), 159-165.

\*\* In the text, this work is cited as (Kilic et al., 2006)

### **Journal article in press**

Baran, B., Kilic, E., Bakar, A., & Cagiltay, K. (in press). Turkish university students: How do they use technology and what do they think about İnternet based distance education? *Educational Technology Research & Development*.

\*\* In the text, this work is cited as (Baran, Kilic, Bakar & Cagiltay, in press)

**----- If the article is electronic, please look the title “electronic media”**

## **BOOKS**

### **An entire book**

Lave, J., & Wenger, E. (1990). *Situated learning: Legitimate peripheral participation*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

\*\* If the original version of the book is not English, give the original title and in brackets the English translation.

### **Book, third edition**

Green, S. B., & Salkind, N. J. (2005). *Using spss for windows and macintosh (3rd ed.)*. New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall.

### **Edited book**

Khan, B. H. (Ed.) (2001). *Web-based training*. New Jersey: Englewood Cliffs.

### **Article or chapter in an edited book**

Riel, M., & Polin, L. (2004). Learning communities: Common ground and critical differences in designing technical environments. In S. A. Barab & J. Gray (Eds.), *Designing for virtual communities in the service of learning* (pp.16-52). Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.

\*\* If the article is not English, give the original title and in brackets the English translation. Do not translate the name of the book.

## **A BOOK OR ARTICLE WITH NO AUTHOR OR EDITOR NAMED**

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

## **DOCTORAL DISSERTATION**

### **Dissertations abstracted in Dissertation Abstracts International (DAI) and obtained from UMI**

Bower, D. L. (1993). Employee assistant programs supervisory referrals: Characteristics of referring and nonreferring supervisors. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 54 (1), 534B. (UMI No. 9315947)

### **Doctoral dissertation abstracted in DAI and obtained from the university**

Ross, D. F. (1990). Unconscious transference and mistaken identity: When a witness misidentifies a familiar but innocent person from a lineup (Doctoral Dissertation, Cornell University, 1990). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 51-417.

\*\* 51-417: the volume and page numbers of DAI

### **Unpublished doctoral dissertation**

Wilfley, D. E. (1989). *Interpersonal analyses of bulimia: Normal weight and obese*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia.

\*\* If dissertation does not appear in DAI, use this format

### **Unpublished master's thesis**

Almeida, D. M. (1990). *Fathers' participation in family work: Consequences for fathers' stress and father-child relations*. Unpublished master's thesis, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.

## REVIEW OF A BOOK

Schatz, B. R. (2000). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book *The social life of information*]. *Science*, 290, 1304.

## ELECTRONIC MEDIA

Baran, B., & Cagiltay, K. (2006). Teachers' experiences in online professional development environment. *The Turkish Online Journal of Distance Education*, 7(4), 110-122. Retrieved January 22, 2007, from <http://tojde.anadolu.edu.tr/tojde24/index.htm>.

### Article in an Internet only journal

Baran, B., & Cagiltay, K. (2006, July 1) Knowledge management and online communities of practice in teacher Education. *The Turkish Online Journal of Educational Technology*, 5(3), Article 3. Retrieved January 22, 2007, from <http://www.tojet.net/articles/533.htm>.

### Proceedings of meetings and symposia

Cutler, L. D., Frölich, B., & Hanrahan, P. (1997, January 16). *Two handed direct manipulation on the responsive workbench*. Paper presented at the 1997 Symposium on Interactive 3D Graphics. Abstract retrieved June, 2000, from <http://www.graphics.stanford.edu/papers/twohanded/>

\*\*Paper presented at a symposium abstract retrieved from university web site

## TECHNICAL and RESEARCH REPORTS

### Report from a university

Broadhurst, R. G., & Maller, R. A. (1991). Sex offending recidivism (Tech. Rep. No.3). Nedlands, Western Australia: University of Western Australia, Crime Research Centre.

### Report available from Educational Research Information (ERIC)

Mead, J. V. (1992). Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED346082).

*\*\* Some of the references in the guide were taken from Publication Manual of American Psychology Association (APA 5<sup>th</sup> ed.)*