**Chapter 13: Aggression - Lecture Outline for May 21, 2012**

1. Origins and Definition of Aggression
	1. **instrumental** (proactive) versus **hostile** (reactive) aggression
	2. antisocial, prosocial and sanctioned aggression
2. Gender and personality are important
	1. male-female differences
	2. irritability, rumination, and emotional susceptibility
3. Biology of Aggression
	1. Evolution
	2. Biological factors (genes and hormones)
4. Aggression as a Reaction to Negative Affect
	1. anger (affect) vs. aggression (behavior)
	2. sources of anger:
		* attack, frustration, expectation of retaliation and competition
	3. frustration-aggression hypothesis
	4. cognitive-neoassociationist model
		* e.g., heat hypothesis
	5. alcohol consumption and aggression
		* disinhibition, reduced self-awareness, and expectations
5. Learning Aggressive Behavior
	1. imitation and reinforcement
		* Bandura’s Bobo Doll experiment
	2. attributions
	3. schemas / scripts
6. Media Violence and Aggression
	1. Lab and experimental studies
	2. Desensitization
	3. Media violence and sexual aggression
		* rape myths and aggressive scripts
7. Sexual aggression
	1. Rape / acquaintance rape
	2. Interpretation of friendliness in women as sexual interest
		* Makes it “ok” to force a bit
8. Reducing aggression