**Chapter 13: Aggression - Lecture Outline for May 21, 2012**

1. Origins and Definition of Aggression
   1. **instrumental** (proactive) versus **hostile** (reactive) aggression
   2. antisocial, prosocial and sanctioned aggression
2. Gender and personality are important
   1. male-female differences
   2. irritability, rumination, and emotional susceptibility
3. Biology of Aggression
   1. Evolution
   2. Biological factors (genes and hormones)
4. Aggression as a Reaction to Negative Affect
   1. anger (affect) vs. aggression (behavior)
   2. sources of anger:
      * attack, frustration, expectation of retaliation and competition
   3. frustration-aggression hypothesis
   4. cognitive-neoassociationist model
      * e.g., heat hypothesis
   5. alcohol consumption and aggression
      * disinhibition, reduced self-awareness, and expectations
5. Learning Aggressive Behavior
   1. imitation and reinforcement
      * Bandura’s Bobo Doll experiment
   2. attributions
   3. schemas / scripts
6. Media Violence and Aggression
   1. Lab and experimental studies
   2. Desensitization
   3. Media violence and sexual aggression
      * rape myths and aggressive scripts
7. Sexual aggression
   1. Rape / acquaintance rape
   2. Interpretation of friendliness in women as sexual interest
      * Makes it “ok” to force a bit
8. Reducing aggression