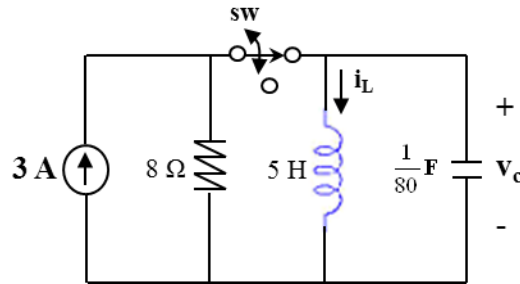


HOMWORK X

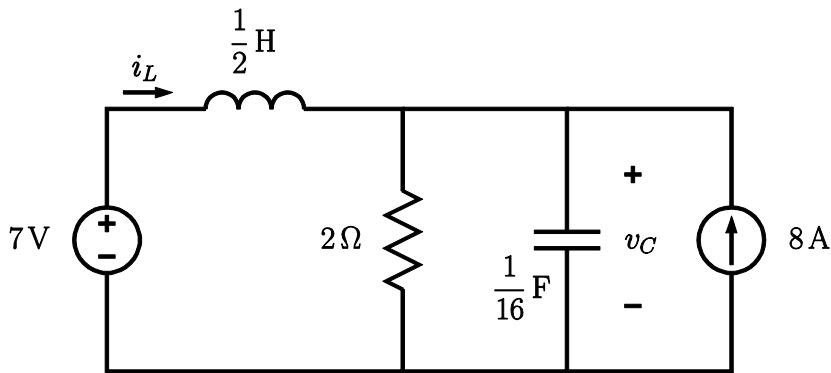
**Question 1** The switch in the following circuit is opened at  $t = 0$  and reclosed at  $t = \frac{\pi}{4}$  sec.  
{The circuit is in the steady-state at  $t = 0^-$ .}



Find and sketch  $v_C(t)$  and  $i_L(t)$  for  $t \geq 0$ .

Answer  $\{T = \pi/4 \text{ sec.}\}$   $i_L(t) = 3 \cos(4t) \text{ A}, 0 \leq t \leq T;$   $i_L(t) = -8e^{-2(t-T)} + 2e^{-8(t-T)} + 3 \text{ A}, t > T.$

**Question 2** Consider the following circuit. Find and sketch  $v_C(t)$  and  $i_L(t)$  for  $t \geq 0$ .

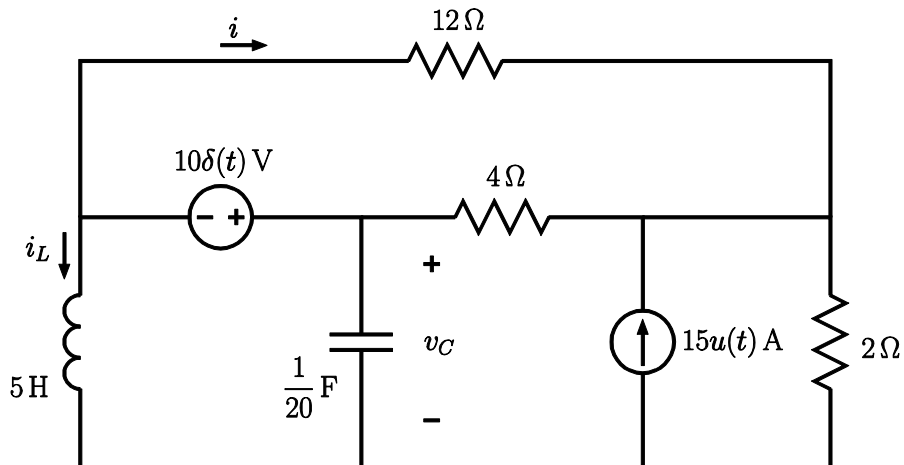


$v_C(0) = 5 \text{ V}, i_L(0) = -3 \text{ A}.$

Answer  $v_C(t) = e^{-4t}[-2 \cos(4t) + 8 \sin(4t)] + 7 \text{ V}, t \geq 0;$

$i_L(t) = e^{-4t}[1.5 \cos(4t) + 2.5 \sin(4t)] - 4.5 \text{ A}, t \geq 0.$

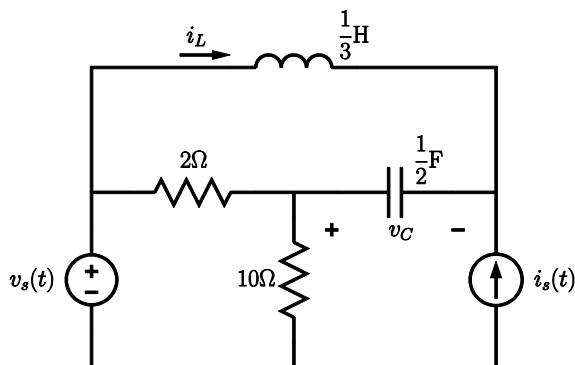
**Question 3** Consider the following circuit.



- a) Given  $v_C(0^-) = -5$  V and  $i_L(0^-) = 3$  A, find and sketch  $v_C(t)$  and  $i_L(t)$  for  $t > 0$ .  
 b) Given  $v_C(0^-) = 0$  and  $i_L(0^-) = 0$ , find  $i(t)$ .

Answer a)  $v_C(t) = (5 + 90t)e^{-2t}$  V,  $i_L(t) = -(5 + 9t)e^{-2t} + 6$  A,  $t > 0$ .  
 b)  $i(t) = -0.75\delta(t) + [(0.5 + 7t)e^{-2t} - 1.5]u(t)$  A.

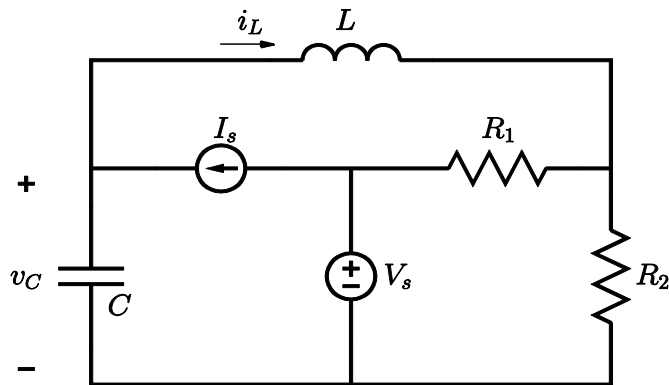
**Question 4** Consider the following circuit. Find and sketch  $v_C(t)$  and  $i_L(t)$  for  $t > 0$ .



$v_C(0^-) = 2$  V,  $i_L(0^-) = -3$  A;  
 $v_s(t) = 4\delta(t)$  V,  $i_s(t) = 8u(t)$  A.

Answer  $v_C(t) = -8e^{-2t} + 10e^{-3t}$  V,  $i_L(t) = -8e^{-2t} + 15e^{-3t} - 8$  A,  $t > 0$ .

**Question 5** For the circuit below,  $v_C(t) = 6e^{-2t} - 3e^{-6t} + 6$  V for  $t \geq 0$ . Find suitable values for  $R_1$ ,  $R_2$ ,  $L$ ,  $C$ ,  $V_s$ ,  $I_s$ ,  $V_o$ , and  $I_o$ .



$$v_C(0) = V_o, \quad i_L(0) = I_o.$$

**Question 6** A simple LTI second order circuit is composed of a resistor,  $R$ , a capacitor,  $C$ , an inductor,  $L$ , and an independent source. Under the unit step input,  $u(t)$ , and the initial conditions  $v_C(0^-) = V_o$  and  $i_L(0^-) = I_o$ , the capacitor voltage is observed to be

$$v_C(t) = 1 + \sqrt{5} e^{-2t} \cos[\sqrt{12}t - \tan^{-1}(2)] \text{ V}, \quad t > 0.$$

- Sketch a proper circuit diagram and find suitable  $R$ ,  $L$ ,  $C$  values and initial conditions  $V_o$  and  $I_o$ .
- Find the impulse response for  $v_C(t)$  for the circuit of Part (a).